

# Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	ix
<i>Revised Edition Foreword</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Revised Edition Preface</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii
<b>1. The Sources for the Study of Pauline Traditions</b>	<b>1</b>
1. Paul's Biographical Details in His Letters	2
2. Portrait of Paul in the Acts of Apostles	9
3. Apocryphal Texts: The Acts of Paul and Thecla	12
<b>2. The Pluriform, Polyglot World of Paul that Influenced his Theology</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1. The Heterodox Jewish World (Judaism)	18
2.2. The Hellenistic and Mystery Religious World	19
2.3. The Roman World	22
2.4. The Early Christian (Pre-Pauline) World	23
<b>3. Paul: Life and Works</b>	<b>25</b>
3.1. Paul of Tarsus, a Hebrew and a Pharisee	25
3.2. The "Conversion of Paul": The Damascus Road Experience as a Transformation and the Call to Become an Apostle to the Gentiles	26
3.3. A Chronology of Paul's Life and Ministry According to Acts and His Letters	30
3.4. Pauline Mission	36

3.5.	Writings of Paul and the Pauline Circle	45
3.6.	Paul as a Creative Interpreter of the Jesus Movement to Both Jews and Gentiles	62
3.7.	Pauline Communities: The First Urban Christians	64
3.8.	Paul's Self-Understanding as an Apostle, Missionary, Prophet and Pastor	67
4.	<b>Jesus Movement in the Pauline Tradition: Paul, a Follower of Jesus or the Founder of Christianity? A Survey of Critical Scholarship from F. C. Baur to E. P. Sanders: The Old and New Perspective on Paul</b>	71
4.1.	Hellenistic Christian Paul: The Old Perspective on Paul	72
4.2.	The Jewish Christian Paul: The New Perspective on Paul	76
4.3.	Paul Beyond the Hellenism / Judaism Divide	86
4.4.	Paul, an Advocate of the <i>Ekklēsia</i> Space of Emancipation	87
5.	<b>Creative use of Jesus Movement in Pauline Theology</b>	91
5.1.	Paul and the Person and Work of Jesus Christ (Christology)	91
5.2.	Christological Titles	92
5.3.	Pauline Understanding of Salvation (Sin, Justification and Grace)	100
5.4.	Pauline Understanding of the Messianic Age (Eschatology)	109
5.5.	Pauline Understanding of the Holy Spirit (Pneumatology)	118
5.6.	Pauline Understanding of Human Person (Anthropology)	126
5.7.	Pauline Understanding of Mission to the Jews and Gentiles (Missiology)	134
5.8.	Pauline Understanding of Church (Ecclesiology)	139
5.9.	Pauline Use of the Last Supper Tradition (Sacraments)	146
5.10.	Pauline Ethics	157
5.11.	Paul's Teaching on the New Community	179
5.12.	Spiritual Gifts	181
5.13.	Paul Use of Scripture / Gospel (Pauline Hermeneutics)	195

<b>6. Contemporary Relevance of Paul</b>	207
6.1. Paul and Women (1 Cor 11:2-16; 14:26-40)	207
6.2. Paul and Empire and State (Romans 13)	218
6.3. Paul and Slavery (Philemon)	224
6.4. Poor and Poverty	232
6.5. Paul and Ecology (Rom 8)	237
<i>Bibliography</i>	245