# Contents

*Foreword* ix
*Preface* xi
*Abbreviations* xv
*Introduction* xxv
1. Meaning and Use of ἁγιάζω in the Bible xxix
2. 1 Cor 6,7-11 and the Sanctifying Work of the Spirit xxx
3. Rom 15,14-21 and the Sanctifying Work of the Holy Spirit xxxi

**PART ONE: 1 Corinthians 6,7-11. THE SPIRIT WHO SEPARATES**

**Chapter 1: The Context of 1 Corinthians 6,7-11** 3
1. The Sender: Paul, Apostle to the Gentiles 3
1.1. Paul and Sosthenes 3
1.2. Pauline Mission at Corinth 4
2. The Addressees: Corinthian Christians 5
2.1. Corinth: The City and its People 5
2.2. Followers of the Way in Wealthy Corinth 7
2.3. Corinth: The City of Aphrodite 10
3. The *Logos*: The First Letter to the Corinthians 12
3.1. Place, Time and Occasion of the Letter 12
3.2. Unity and Integrity of the Letter 14
4. Rhetorical Context of 1 Cor 6,7-11 19
4.1. Rhetorical Dispositio of the Letter 19
4.2. Delimitation of the Passage 29
4.3. The ABA' Pattern and Role of 1 Cor 6,1-11 31
4.4. Structure of 1 Cor 6,1-11 34
5. The Immediate Context of 1 Cor 6,7-11 41
5.1. The Matter of Dispute 42

5.2. The Question of an Unjust Legal System 45
5.3. The Question of an Alternative Justice System 47
5.4. A Summary of Paul's Arguments 50
6. The Text of 1 Cor 6,7-11 52
7. Summary 53

**Chapter 2: A Close Reading of 1 Corinthians 6,7-11** 55
1. 1 Cor 6,7a 55
2. 1 Cor 6,7b-8 63
3. 1 Cor 6,9-10 76
4. 1 Cor 6,11 92
5. Pauline Argumentation in 1 Cor 6,7-11 118

**Chapter 3: The Holy Spirit and Sanctification in 1 Corinthians 6,7-11** 121
1. Process of Sanctification in 1 Cor 6,7-11 121
1.1. Sanctification as Separation 123
1.2. Sanctification as a Divine Act 125
2. The Holy Spirit in the Process of Sanctification 129
2.1. The Holy Spirit as the One who Brings to the Realm of Christ 130
2.2. The Spirit as the One who Separates 132
2.2.1. The Spirit as the Giver of Eschatological Conscience 133
2.2.2. The Spirit as the Giver of True Wisdom 135
3. The Sanctified Life of the Christians 137
3.1. Theology of the Cross as the Principle of Sanctified Life 137
3.2. Christian Communities with a New Boundary 141

**PART TWO: ROMANS 15,14-21. THE SPIRIT OF ADOPTION**

**Chapter 4: The Context of Romans 15,14-21** 149
1. The Sender: Paul, The Apostle to the Gentiles 149
2. The Addressees: Roman Christians 150
2.1. Jews and the Origin of Christianity at Rome 150
2.2. Jewish Christians or Gentile Christians? 151
3. The *Logos*: The Letter to the Romans 154
3.1. Date and Place of Composition 154
3.2. The Purpose of Romans 155
3.3. Unity and Integrity of Romans 162
4. Rhetorical Context of Rom 15,14-21 165

4.1. Dispositio of the Romans 166
4.2. Rom 15,14-21 as the Peroratio of the Letter 170
5. The Text of Rom 15,14-21 175
6. Summary 179

**Chapter 5: A Close Reading of Romans 15,14-21** 181
1. Rom 15,14 181
2. Rom 15,15 190
3. Rom 15,16 197
4. Rom 15,17 215
5. Rom 15,18-19a 217
6. Rom 15,19b-21 228
7. Pauline Argumentation in Rom 15,14-21 237

**Chapter 6: The Holy Spirit and Sanctification in Romans 15,14-21** 241
1. Process of Sanctification in Rom 15,14-21 241
1.1. The Concept of Sanctification in Romans 242
1.2. Sanctification as Making Someone Belong to God 244
1.2.1. Sanctification as a Covenantal Act 244
1.2.2. The Sanctification as an Act of Divine Grace 247
1.2.3. Obedience of Faith as Sanctification 248
2. The Holy Spirit in the Process of Sanctification 250
2.1. The Holy Spirit, the Evangelizing Power of God 251
2.2. The Holy Spirit, the New Covenantal Principle 254
2.2.1. The Holy Spirit as the New Law 255
2.2.2. The Holy Spirit as the Spirit of Adoption 257
2.3. The Holy Spirit, Builder of New Covenantal Community 258
3. Proclamation of the Gospel as the New Cult of Sanctification 261
3.1. The Proclamation of the Gospel and Sanctification 261
3.2. A New Priestly Ministry 264

**PART THREE: CONCLUSION**

**Chapter 7: The Holy Spirit in the Process of Sanctification** 271
1. 1 Cor 6,7-11 and Rom 15,14-21 Compared 271
1.1. The Differences Between 1 Cor 6,7-11 and Rom 15,14-21 271
1.1.1. Personal and Communitarian Dimensions of Sanctification 272
1.1.2. Bi-Dimensional Aspects of Sanctification 274

1.1.3. The Work of the Spirit in the Process of Sanctification 275
1.1.4. Role of the Proclamation and the Preacher 276
1.1.5. The Difference in the Images: Washing and Sacrificial 276
1.2. Similarities between 1 Cor 6,7-11 and Rom 15,14-21 276
1.2.1. Role of Divine Grace in the Process of Sanctification 277
1.2.2. Sanctification as a Covenantal Act 278
1.2.3. Sanctification as the Work of the Trinitarian God 279
1.3. Development of Pauline Thought 281
2. The Holy Spirit in the Process of Sanctification 283
2.1. Four Stages of the Work of the Spirit 283
2.2. The Centrality of Christ 285
3. Being the Aroma of Christ: Sanctified Christians in the World 291
3.1. Role of Witness 293
3.2. Pauline Missionary Strategy 295
3.3. Purpose of the Mission 298
3.4. Nature of Pauline Ministry 299
3.5. Missio Dei: God in the Mission 302
4. Concluding Remarks 304

*Bibliography* 307
*Index of Authors* 333