Contents

Foreword xiii

Acknowledgement xvii

Abstract xix

Abbreviations xxiii

Glossary xxv

Introduction xxvii

- Importance of the Study xxxi
- Method of Research xxxi
- Hypothesis xxxii
- Limitation of the Study xxxii
- Previous Research xxxii
- Definitions xxxiii
- Khasi xxxiii
- Khasi States xxxiv
- The Structure xxxiv

Chapter 1: The Khasi Setting 1

- Geographical Description 1
- Geographical Division of the Land 2
- Land 3
- Land Tenure System 4
  - Ri Kynti Land 4
  - Ri Raid Land 5
- Khasi Polity 6
- The Clan Dorbar 6
  - The Village Dorbar 8
  - The Raid Dorbar 9
  - The Dorbar Hima 10
  - The Role of the Chief 11
- Khasi Religious System 13

Concept of God 15
God Universal 16
God Localised 17
God at Home or Household God 17
Belief in other Spirits 17
Reverence to Ancestors/Ancestress 19
Khasi Religious/Ethical Teachings 21
Kamai ia ka Hok 21
Tipbriew Tipblei 22
Tipkur Tipkha 23
Festivals 25
Ka Shad Nongkrem 26
Ka Shad Suk Mynsiem 27
Ka Behdeinkhlam 29
Megalithic Culture 31
Megaliths related with the Clan 33
Megaliths related with other Events in Society 35
Brief Introduction on Khasi Economy 36
What is Postcolonialism? 37
Colonialism 37
Postcolonialism 39
Khasi Economy in the Pre-Colonial Period 43
Agriculture 43
Jhum Cultivation 44
Permanent Cultivation 45
Trade 48
Khasi Economy during the British Period 53
Agriculture 54
Trade 55
The Middle Class 61
Khasi Economy in the Post-Independent Period 61
Impact of Partition 62
Agriculture 63
Trade 63
The Middle Class 66
Conclusion 67

Chapter 2: Globalization: An Overview 69
Globalization 70
Genesis of Globalization *73*
Phases of Globalization 74
Colonialist Globalization 75

Exploitation of Resources 76
Exploitation of Raw Materials 76
Market Captivity 78
De-Industrialisation 81
Monopolisation of Human Labour 82
Economic Drain 83
Colonisation of the Mind 88
The Post War Globalization 90
The Hegemonic Position of the United States 91
The Hegemonic Position of the USSR 96
The Cold War Context 97
The Present Day Globalization 99
De-territorialisation 101
Diminishing Role of the State 102
Growing Disparities 104
Global Competition 106
Promote Individualism 107
The Process of Industrial Development 108
Worldview of Globalization 110
The Question of Modernity 110
World as Economic Entity 111
Human Beings 112
God 113
Market-The Answer 113
The Issue of Economic Integration 114
Agencies of Globalization 115
The Bretton Woods Twin 115
The International Monetary Fund (IMF) 115
The World Bank (WB) 118
Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP) 119
The World Trade Organization (WTO) 122
The Role of MNCs/TNCs 124
Culture of Globalization 125
The Emergence of Consumerist Culture 126
Globalization of Taste 127
Globalization of English Language 129
Globalization of the Mind 130
Conclusion 131

Chapter 3: India and Globalization 133
The Independence Scene 133
Gandhian Model 134

Nehruvian Model 135
Mixed Economy 136
The Crisis 139
India Opens up to Globalization 142
New Economic Policy 143
Liberalisation 145
Privatisation 146
Globalization 147
Indian Economy: Post-reform Era 148
Globalization: Benefits to India 150
Growth of Indian Economy 150
Opportunities to Indian Companies 151
Employment Opportunities 151
Foreign Investment 152
Disadvantages of Economic Globalization 154
The Entry of the MNCs/TNCs 155
Special Economic Zones 161
Geographical Concentration of Wealth 164
Impact on Social Sector 165
Agriculture 169
Conclusion 177

Chapter 4: The Challenges of Globalization to Tribal Economy: Khasi Perspective 179

Challenges of Globalization to Tribal Economy 179
Challenges of the Colonial rule to the Economic life of the Khasis 180
The Process of Modernization 181
Exploitation of Economic Resources 184
Land 185
Trade 187
De-industrialization 192
The Role of the Church/Christianity 193
Post-Independence Scene 198
Economic Resources Derived from the Land 199
Central Funding 201
The Challenges of the present day Globalization to Tribal Economy 204
The Role of TNCs/MNCs 205
Big Companies 207
Impact of these Giant Company on People and Land 208
Alienation of Tribal Land 209
Destroying the Cave System 212
Loss of Natural Resources 213

Employment Opportunities 217
Who Benefitted in the Entire Process? 218
Impact of Coal Trade 219
Cutting Down of Public Subsidy 224
Privatization 226
Impact of Consumerist/Cosmopolitan Culture 229
Look East Policy 231
Look East Policy and North East India 233
Look East Policy and Khasi People 238
Conclusion 239

Chapter 5: An Indigenous Khasi Tribal Theological Response 241
Revisiting the Meaning of Economy and Ecology 242
Who are the Poor? 244
Mapping the Resources from the Traditional Tribal Heritage 245
Theological Insights of Tribal Ethical Norms 246
Re-discovery of the tribal concept of Tipbriew Tipblei 247
Tipbriew Tipblei in Today's Context 249
Tipbriew Tipblei versus Globalization: Theological Implication 250
Tipbriew Tipblei: A Paradigm for Liberation 258
Re-Defining the Tribal Concept of Kamai ia ka Hok 260
Kamai ia ka Hok Versus Globalization: Theological Consideration 263
Re-visiting the Eco-spirituality of the Khasis 267
Ka Iew Luri Lura. 268
Ka Krem Lamet Latang or the Cavern 268
Tribal People and Land/Nature 269
Land/Nature as Mother 270
Land Gives Identity 272
Land/Nature is the Gift of God 273
Land/Nature is Sacred 274
Nature as Medium of Communication 275
Tribal People and Forests 276
Sacred Groves 276
Other Reserved Forests 278
God-Human-Nature Continuum 278
Tribal Eco-Spirituality in Today's Context 280
Tribal Eco-Spirituality versus Globalization: A Theological Reflection 281
Tribal Concept of Nature: A Theological Reconsideration 281
The Concept of Mother Earth 282
Concept of Stewardship 283
Land is Life 283
Sacred Groves Model 286

Redefining the Concept of Harmonious Relationship 286
Earth is our Home 288
Theology of Conservation 289
Holistic View of Reality versus Globalization 290
Panentheism 293
Development 295
Development of Tribals in the Indian Context 297
Top-Down Model 298
Bottom-up Model 298
Contemporary Development and Tribal People 299
Whither Sustainable Development? 302
Beyond Sustainable Development 304
The Health of the Earth/Community 306
Biblical and Theological Contribution 308
Creation Account 308
Creation Concept of Goodness 309
The Concept of Stewardship 311
Beyond Stewardship: Towards Kinship with the Earth 315
The Concept of Sabbath 319
Biblical and Theological Concept of the Poor 323
Preferential Option for the Poor 324
Conclusion 327

Conclusion 329
The Khasi Setting 329
Globalization: An Overview 330
India and Globalization 331
The Challenges of Globalization to Tribal Economy: Khasi Perspective 331
An Indigenous Khasi Tribal Theological Response 332

Bibliography 333